

DNA Data Bank of Japan update report

National Institute of Genetics, JAPAN

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中村保一

Dec. 9, ABC Symposium 2022

National Institute of Genetics



National Institute of Genetics: www.nig.ac.jp

Research Departments

Department of Informatics

- ▶ [ARITA, Masanori](#)
Biological Networks ▶ Lab HP
- ▶ [KAWAMOTO, Shoko](#)
Genetic Informatics
- ▶ [KUROKAWA, Ken](#)
Genome Evolution
- ▶ [MORI, Hiroshi](#)
Genome Diversity
- ▶ [NAKAMURA, Yasukazu](#)
Genome Informatics ▶ Lab HP
- ▶ [OKUBO, Kousaku](#)
Gene-Expression Analysis

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Evolutionary Genetics ▶ Lab HP
- ▶ [IKEO, Kazuho](#)
DNA Data Analysis ▶ Lab HP
- ▶ [INOUE, Ituro](#)
Human Genetics ▶ Lab HP
- ▶ [KITANO, Jun](#)
Ecological Genetics ▶ Lab HP
- ▶ [KURAKU, Shigehiro](#)
Molecular Life History ▶ Lab HP
- ▶ [KUROKI, Naruya](#)
Population Genetics ▶ Lab HP
- ▶ [KUROKI, Yutaka](#)
Plant Genetics
- ▶ [KUROKI, Tsushi](#)
Comparative Genomics

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- ▶ [IWASATO, Takuji](#)
Mammalian Neural Circuits ▶ Lab HP
- ▶ [KAWAKAMI, Koichi](#)
Molecular and Developmental Biology ▶ Lab HP
- ▶ [KOIDE, Tsuyoshi](#)
Mouse Genomics Resource ▶ Lab HP
- ▶ [MIYAGISHIMA, Shin-ya](#)
Symbiosis and Cell Evolution ▶ Lab HP
- ▶ [NIKI, Hironori](#)
Microbial Physiology ▶ Lab HP
- ▶ [NONOMURA, Ken-ichi](#)
Plant Cytogenetics ▶ Lab HP
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- ▶ [YONEHARA, Keisuke](#)
Multiscale Sensory Structure ▶ Lab HP

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Cell Architecture ▶ Lab HP
- ▶ [MAESHIMA, Kazuhiro](#)
Genome Dynamics ▶ Lab HP
- ▶ [SAITO, Kuniaki](#)
Invertebrate Genetics ▶ Lab HP
- ▶ [SHIMAMOTO, Yuta](#)
Physics and Cell Biology Laboratory ▶ Lab HP

Intellectual Infrastructure Center

Bioinformation and DDBJ Center

- ▶ Division of High Performance Computing
- ▶ Division of Biological Databases
- ▶ Division of International Affairs

Advanced Genomics Center

- ▶ Sequencing Division
- ▶ Data Analysis Division

Genetic Resource Center

- ▶ Bioresource Management Division
- ▶ Plant Resource Development Division
- ▶ Division for development of genetic-engineered mouse resource
- ▶ Bioresource Database Division

Support Center

- ▶ IT Unit
- ▶ Radioisotope Unit
- ▶ Unit for Experimental Animal Care

NIG INNOVATION

- ▶ [SUZUKI, Mutsuaki](#)

Office for Gender Equality

- ▶ [HIRATA, Tatsumi](#) ▶ HP

Technical Section

- ▶ [FURUUMI, Hiroyasu](#)

Office for Research Development

- ▶ [KURUSU, Mitsuhiro](#) ▶ HP

Department of Administration

- ▶ General Affairs and Project Section
- ▶ Financial Affairs Section

Center for Frontier Research

Center for Frontier Research

- ▶ [KUBO, Fumi](#)
Systems Neuroscience ▶ Lab HP
- ▶ [MURAYAMA, Yasuto](#)
Chromosome Biochemistry

Nakamura lab's genome works



Citrus unshiu
An orange



Gryllus bimaculatus
A cricket

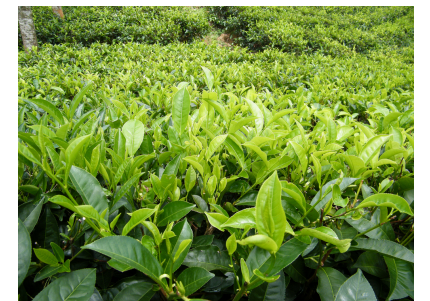
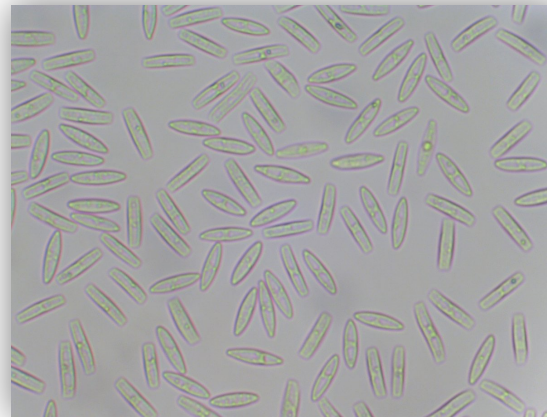


Felis catus



Marchantia polymorpha
A liverwort

Nitzschia spp.
A non-photosynthetic diatom



Tea tree (3,000)



Wasabi (100)



Strawberry (400)

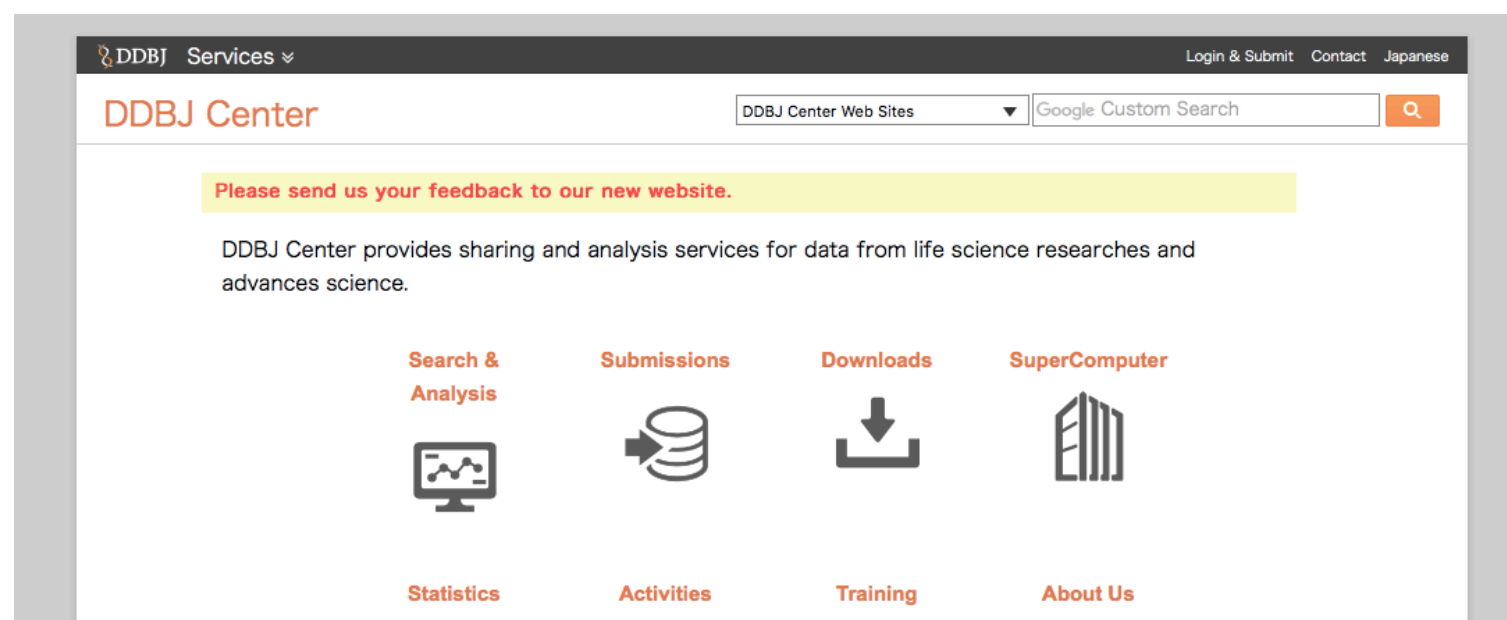


etc.

DDBJ

DDBJ Database updates and computational infrastructure enhancement.

Osamu Ogasawara, Yuichi Kodama, Jun Mashima, Takehide Kosuge, Takatomo Fujisawa (2020)
Nucleic Acids Research, **48**, Issue D1, Pages D45–D50, <https://doi.org/10.1093/nar/gkz982>.



INSDC

The international nucleotide sequence database collaboration.

Masanori Arita, Ilene Karsch-Mizrachi, Guy Cochrane

on behalf of the International Nucleotide Sequence Database Collaboration (2021)

Nucleic Acids Research, **49**, Issue D1, Pages D121–D124, <https://doi.org/10.1093/nar/gkaa967>



International Nucleotide Sequence Database Collaboration

ABOUT INSDC

POLICY

ADVISORS

DOCUMENTS



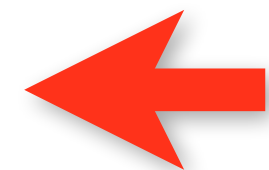
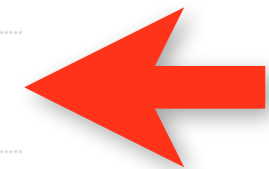
International Nucleotide Sequence Database Collaboration

- The International Nucleotide Sequence Database Collaboration (INSDC) is a long-standing foundational initiative that operates between [DDBJ](#), [EMBL-EBI](#) and [NCBI](#). INSDC covers the spectrum of data raw reads, though alignments and assemblies to functional annotation, enriched with contextual information relating to samples and experimental configurations.

Data type	DDBJ	EMBL-EBI	NCBI
Next generation reads	Sequence Read Archive	European Nucleotide Archive (ENA)	Sequence Read Archive
Capillary reads	Trace Archive		Trace Archive
Annotated sequences	DDBJ		GenBank
Samples	BioSample		BioSample
Studies	BioProject		BioProject

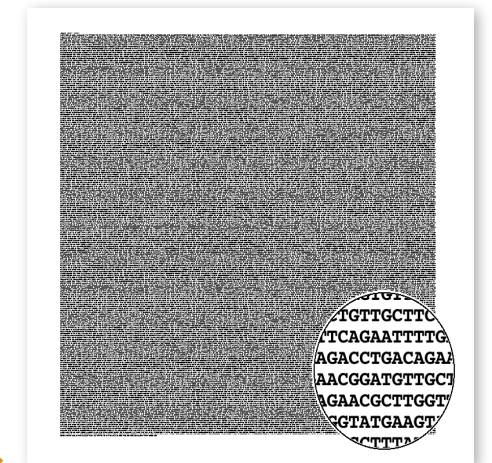
History

1995	EMBL data library was organized, and asked international cooperation for nucleotide sequence data bank to Japan.
1982	EMBL and GenBank started international cooperation, and invited Japan to participate their data bank.
1983	Aimed at contribution for international data bank to collect, to evaluate and to provide nucleotide sequence data, trial data loading was started.
1984	NIG; the National Institute of Genetics was reorganized as an Inter-University Research Institute. DDBJ began to work at NIG.
1986	DNA Database Advisory Committee organized.
1987	DDBJ release 1 was provided. By this release, we regard this year as official start of DDBJ operation.
1995.04	To operate DDBJ more efficiently, CIB; the Center for Information Biology was established in NIG.
2001.04	CIB was reorganized as CIB-DDBJ; the Center for Information Biology and DNA Data Bank of Japan
2004.04	NIG was reorganized as a member of ROIS; Research Organization of Information and Systems . DDBJ has also belonged to ROIS.
2005.05	DDBJ, EMBL-Bank and GenBank agreed to call their collaboration INSDC; International Nucleotide Sequence Database Collaboration; and to call the unified nucleotide sequence database INSD; the International Nucleotide Sequence Database.
2007.04	DBCLS; Database Center for Life Science was newly founded in ROIS
2009	DDBJ faculty staff have greatly been reshuffled. DDBJ collaborates with DBCLS more closely. INSDC added a collaborative meeting to deal with huge sequence data produced by the next generation sequencers (Sequence Read Archive) and traces produced by traditional sequencers (Trace Archive).
2012.04	DDBJ, expanding its DNA databank activities, was restructured as one of the Intellectual Infrastructure Project Centers of NIG, being separated from CIB.
2013.10	Collaborating with NBDC; National Bioscience Database Center , DDBJ Center started to operate the archive for all types of individual-level genetic and de-identified phenotypic data from human subjects, JGA; Japanese Genotype-phenotype Archive .

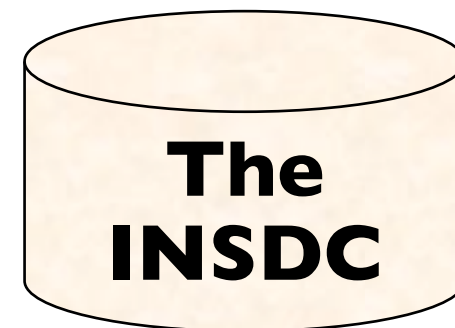


The business of DNA Databanks

- Submitted Nucleotide Sequence
 - We check its data and metadata
 - We put it into the database
 - We make it public via the internet



Submission



Open and Share

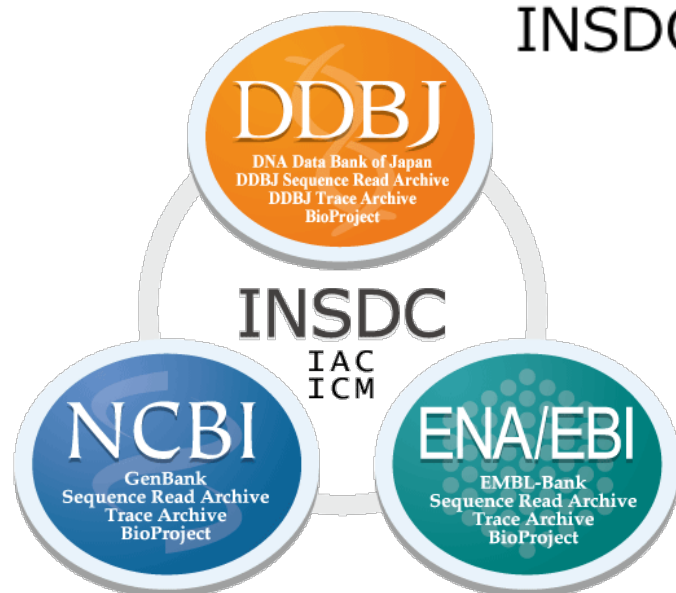


Databases at Bioinformation and DDBJ Center

	Annotated sequences	Capillary reads	NGS reads	Study	Sample	Assembly	Functional genomics	Variation	Genotype and phenotype	Metabolomics
NCBI	GenBank	Trace Archive	Sequence Read Archive	BioProject	BioSample	Assembly	GEO	dbSNP/dbVar	dbGaP	
EBI	European Nucleotide Archive (ENA)						ArrayExpress	EVA/DGVa	EGA	MetaboLights
DDBJ	DDBJ	Trace Archive	Sequence Read Archive	BioProject	BioSample	Assembly	GEA	JVar-SNP/SV	JGA	MetaboBank



INSDC: International Nucleotide Sequence Databank Collaboration



IAC: International Advisory Committee
ICM: International Collaborative Meeting

- GenBank (NCBI)
- ENA (EBI)
- DDBJ

DDBJ's Personnel (43 at this moment)

NIG Faculties



Masanori Arita, PhD
Professor
Head of DDBJ Center



Yasukazu Nakamura, PhD
Professor
Head of International
Affairs Division



Kosaku Okubo, MD, PhD
Professor



Osamu Ogasawara, PhD
Project Associate Professor
Head of HPC Division



Nozomu Sakurai, PhD
Project Associate Professor



Tomoya Tanjo, PhD
Assistant Professor
Head of HPC Division



Yasuhiro Tanizawa, PhD
Assistant Professor



Takatomo Fujisawa, PhD
Project Researcher
Head of Database Division

Database Division

Coordinators



Yuichi Kodama, PhD



Takehide Kosuge, PhD



Jun Mashima, PhD

Curators



Hideo Aono
Data Submission:MSS
Patent



Asami Fukuda
Data Submission: NGS



Andrea Ghelfi, PhD
Data Submission: MSS



Kazuhiro Hamaoka, PhD
Data Submission: NSSS



Tomoyo Iizuka, PhD
Data Submission: NSSS



Masahito Kawazoe
Data Submission: NSSS



Kyungbum Lee, PhD
Data Submission: MSS



Toshihisa Okido, PhD
Data Submission: MSS



Rie Sugita
Data Submission: NGS



Kimiko Suzuki
Data Submission: NGS



Kanae Takaki
Data Submission: NGS



Toshiaki Tokimatsu, PhD
Data Submission:
MetaboBank, NGS



Tomoko Watanabe
Data Updates/Correction

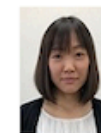


Emi Yokoyama
Data Updates/Correction

Database System SE



Masahiro Fujimoto



Aimi Kawasaki



Hideki Mochizuki



Takahiro Suzuki



Tomoki Umeda



Koji Watanabe



Masahiro Yoshida

High Performance Computing Division(HPC)



Akiko Katsumata



Yoshihiro Okuda, PhD



Yaeko Takiguchi

Supercomputer System SE



Kazunori Aoki



Yuji Ashizawa



Tomohiro Hirai



Takehiro Kato



Yoshimasa Takahashi



Tadayoshi Watanabe

Secretaries



Mika Maki



Naoko Murakata

Alphabetical order.
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DDBJ (from Release note 115) 43

Jun Mashima, Kazunori Aoki, Hideo Aono, Yuji Ashizawa, Yukino Dobashi, Mayumi Ejima, Masahiro Fujimoto, Asami Fukuda, Tomohiro Hirai, Michiaki Hiramatsu, Naofumi Ishikawa, Kenji Kato, Aimi Kawasaki, Yuichi Kodama, Junko Kohira, Takehide Kosuge, Kyungbum Lee, Mika Maki, Fujitaka Matsumori, Kimiko Mimura, Hideki Mochizuki, Naoko Murakata, Yoshiyuki Nogi, Toshihisa Okido, Yoshihiro Okuda, Maki Ono, Katsunaga Sakai, Yukie Sakon, Makoto Sato, Rie Sugita, Kimiko Suzuki, Takahiro Suzuki, Daisuke Takagi, Yaeko Takiguchi, Toshiaki Tokimatsu, Haru Tsutsui, Koji Watanabe, Tomohiko Yasuda, Emi Yokoyama, Masanori Arita, Takeshi Kawashima, Osamu Ogasawara, Kosaku Okubo, Nozomu Sakurai, Yasuhiro Tanizawa, Toshihisa Takagi, and Yasukazu Nakamura

ENA (from Release note 115) 27

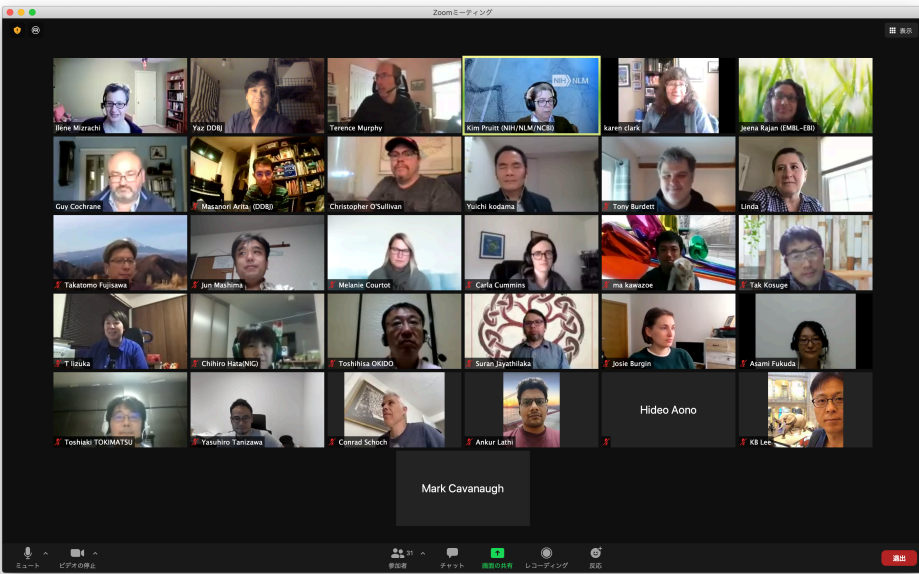
Blaise Alako, Clara Amid, Lawrence Bower, Ana Cerdeno-Taraga, Iain Cleland, Richard Gibson, Neil Goodgame, Petra ten Hoopen, Mikyung Jang, Simon Kay, Rasko Leinonen, Xin Liu, Arnaud Oisel, Rodrigo Lopez, Hamish McWilliam, Nima Pakseresht, Sheila Plaister, Rajesh Radhakrishnan, Kethy Reddy, Stephane Riviere, Marc Rossello, Nicole Silvester, Dmitriy Smirnov, Ana Luisa Toribio, Daniel Vaughan, Vadim Zalunin and Guy Cochrane

GenBank (from Release note 227) 80

Mark Cavanaugh, Ilene Mizrachi, Michael Baxter, Shelby Bidwell, Lori Black, Larissa Brown, Vincent Calhoun, Larry Chlumsky, Karen Clark, Jianli Dai, Scott Durkin, Francescopaolo di Cello, Michel Eschenbrenner, Michael Fetchko, Linda Frisse, Andrea Gocke, Anjanette Johnston, Mark Landree, Jason Lowry, Richard McVeigh, DeAnne Olsen Cravaritis, Leigh Riley, Susan Schafer, Beverly Underwood, and Linda Yankie, Serge Bazhin, Evgueni Belyi, Colleen Bollin, Yoon Choi, Sergey Dikunov, Ilya Dondoshansky, Justin Foley, Viatcheslav Gorelenkov, Sergiy Gotvyanskyy, Eugene Gribov, Jonathan Kans, Leonid Khotomliansky, Michael Kimelman, Dmitri Kishchukov, Michael Kornbluh, Alex Kotliarov, Alexey Kuznetsov, Frank Ludwig, Anatoly Mnev, Jim Ostell, Vasuki Palanigobu, Anton Perkov, Andriy Petrow, Sergey Petrunin, Wen Yao Shi, Denis Sinyakov, Thomas Smith, Vladimir Soussov, Elena Starchenko, Hanzhen Sun, Andrei Vereshchagin, Jewen Xiao, Eugene Yaschenko, Liwei Zhou, Slava Khotomliansky, Igor Lozitskiy, Craig Oakley, Eugene Semenov, Ben Slade, Constantin Vasilyev, Sherri Bailey, William Bocik, David Brodsky, Peter Cooper, Jada Lewis, Hanguan Liu, Bonnie Maidak, Wayne Matten, Scott McGinnis, Rana Morris, Monica Romiti, Eric Sayers, Tao Tao, Majda Valjavec-Gratian and Kim Pruitt



The INSDC meeting at EBI, May 2019



The INSDC meeting online, May 2021

Activities on the databases

Databases at Bioinformation and DDBJ Center

	Annotated sequences	Capillary reads	NGS reads	Study	Sample	Assembly	Functional genomics	Variation	Genotype and phenotype	Metabolomics
NCBI	GenBank	Trace Archive	Sequence Read Archive	BioProject	BioSample	Assembly	GEO	dbSNP/dbVar	dbGaP	
EBI		European Nucleotide Archive (ENA)					ArrayExpress	EVA/DGVa	EGA	MetaboLights
DDBJ	DDBJ	Trace Archive	Sequence Read Archive	BioProject	BioSample	Assembly	GEA	JVar-SNP/SV	JGA	MetaboBank

←→
INSDC: International Nucleotide Sequence Databank Collaboration

An example for the “trad” database

LOCUS AB091058 2109 bp DNA linear BCT 02-SEP-2003

DEFINITION Gluconacetobacter xylinus cmcase, ccp genes for endo-beta-1,4-glucanase, cellulose complementing protein, complete cds.

ACCESSION [AB091058](#)

VERSION AB091058.1

KEYWORDS .

SOURCE Gluconacetobacter xylinus

ORGANISM [Gluconacetobacter xylinus](#)
Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Alphaproteobacteria; Rhodospirillales; Acetobacteraceae; Gluconacetobacter.

REFERENCE 1 (bases 1 to 2109)

AUTHORS Kawano,S., Tajima,K., Uemori,Y., Yamashita,H., Erata,T., Munekata,M. and Takai,M.

TITLE Direct Submission

JOURNAL Submitted (28-AUG-2002) to the DDBJ/EMBL/GenBank databases.
Contact:Kenji Tajima
Hokkaido University, Graduate School of Engineering; N13W8, Kita-ku, Sapporo, Hokkaido 060-8628, Japan

REFERENCE 2

AUTHORS Kawano,S., Tajima,K., Uemori,Y., Yamashita,H., Erata,T., Munekata,M. and Takai,M.

TITLE Cloning of Cellulose Synthesis Related Genes from Acetobacter xylinum ATCC23769 and ATCC53582: Comparison of Cellulose Synthetic Ability Between ATCC23769 and ATCC53582

JOURNAL Unpublished (2002)

COMMENT

FEATURES

source Location/Qualifiers

1..2109

/db_xref="taxon:28448"

/mol_type="genomic DNA"

/note="synonym:Acetobacter xylinum"

/organism="[Gluconacetobacter xylinus](#)"

/strain="ATCC 53582"

CDS 10..1038

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CDS 1035..2096

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BASE COUNT 343 a 661 c 661 g 444 t

ORIGIN

1 cgttccttta tgtcgggtcat ggcggcgatg ggagggggcg aggtgctttc atccaccggt

61 gcgttcgcag acaccgcccc cgatgcggtc gcgcagcaat gggccatctt ccgcgccaag

121 tatcttcgtc ccagcggacg tgtcgtggat acgggcaatg gtggcgaatc ccatagttag

181 gggcagggct atggcatgct ctttgccgcg tcggcggggg acctgctgct gttccagtcg

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961 gatcatgcgc ccgattatta ttccgcagcg ttgacgctgc tcgtttacat cgcgcggggc

1021 gaggagacta taaagtgagt gcttcagggt ctgatgaggt ggctggggga gggcaggctg

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1261 aaatcgcggt cgcaccgcca ccgccgccag tcgttcctga cccgcccgcc atcgtgacgg

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1561 cgccgcaggc gcgcgtgacg gggccgaaca cccgtatggt ggagcccttt tcccgccgc

1621 aggtccgcac ggtgcaggag ggggcaaccc cgtcacgtgt accttcgctg tcaatgaacg

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1741 atgaatggag tcctgttccg aaggcacgcc tcagcccgcg ggagcgtccg cgtccccggc

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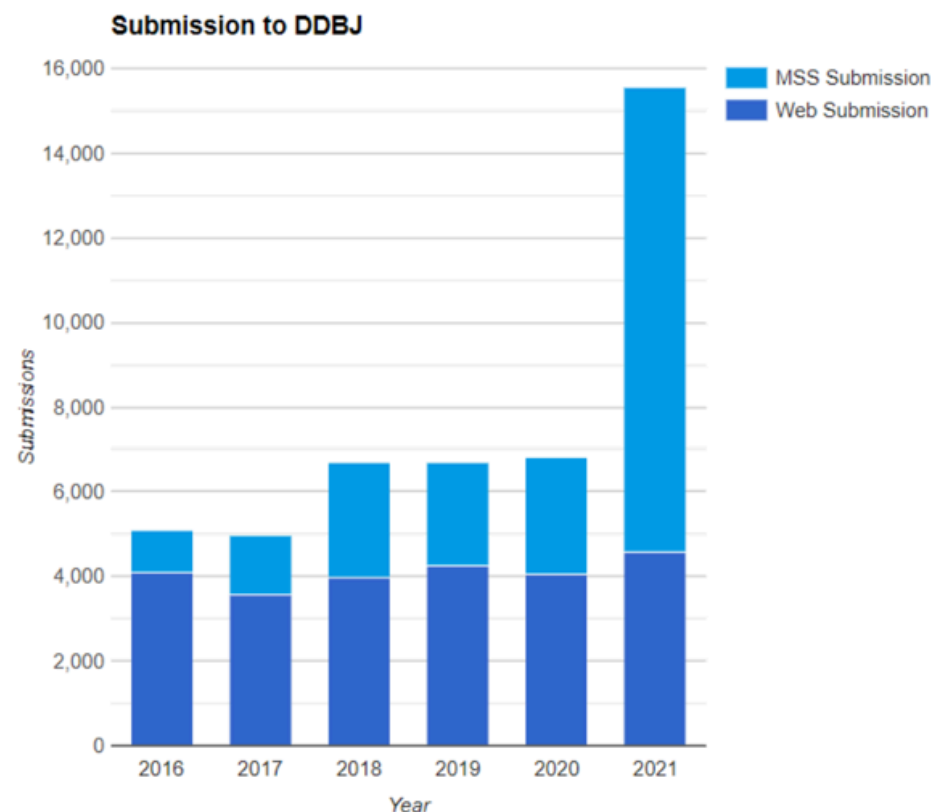
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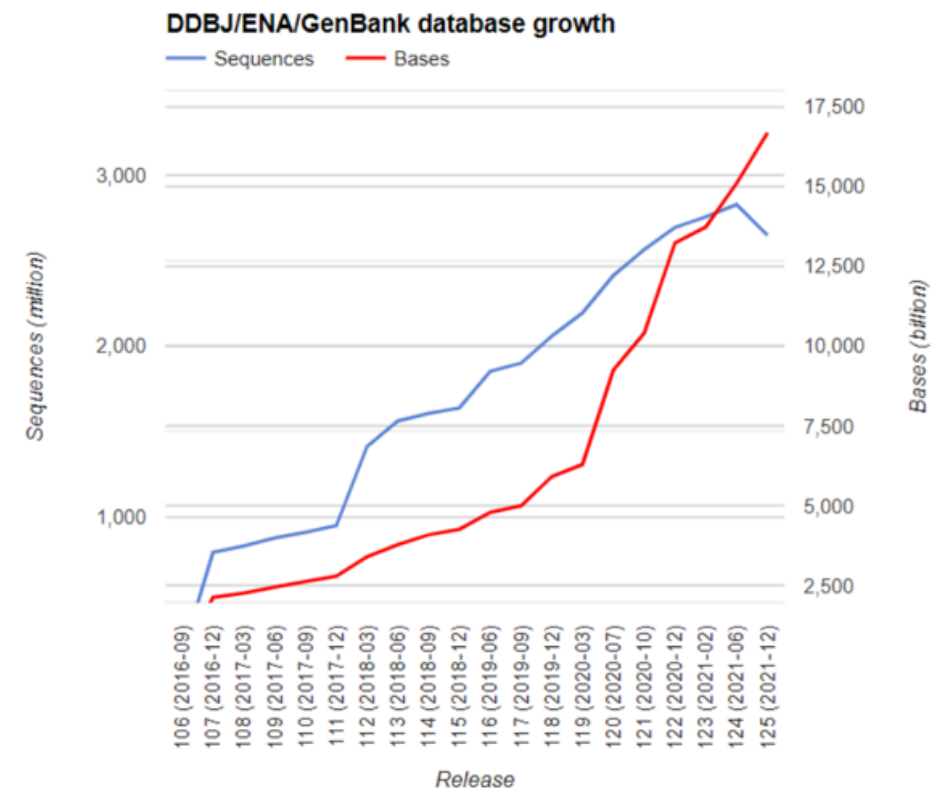
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2041 gtccttcgct gcgggaggcg ctgttgctgc gtcgtgaaaa cgaagaagaa tcctaaggcc

2101 ctatatcca



Annual number of registrations to Trad DDBJ.



Total number of sequences and bases released by DDBJ.

- Total number of registrations related to DDBJ entries in 2021 were 15,573 (4,574 web registrations and 10,999 MSS registrations). The rapid increase in the number of MSS submissions in 2021 was due to the large amount of MAG (Metagenome-Assembled Genome) data from TPA-WGS registered by The University of Tokyo. As of December 2021 DDBJ release 125, the total number of bases: 16,670,849,721,017 (about 17 trillion) and the total number of sequences: 2,650,249,718 (about 2.7 billion).

Databases at Bioinformation and DDBJ Center

	Annotated sequences	Capillary reads	NGS reads	Study	Sample	Assembly	Functional genomics	Variation	Genotype and phenotype	Metabolomics
NCBI	GenBank	Trace Archive	Sequence Read Archive	BioProject	BioSample	Assembly	GEO	dbSNP/dbVar	dbGaP	
EBI	European Nucleotide Archive (ENA)						ArrayExpress	EVA/DGVa	EGA	MetaboLights
DDBJ	DDBJ	Trace Archive	Sequence Read Archive	BioProject	BioSample	Assembly	GEA	JVar-SNP/SV	JGA	MetaboBank



INSDC: International Nucleotide Sequence Databank Collaboration



PacBio: Sequel II System

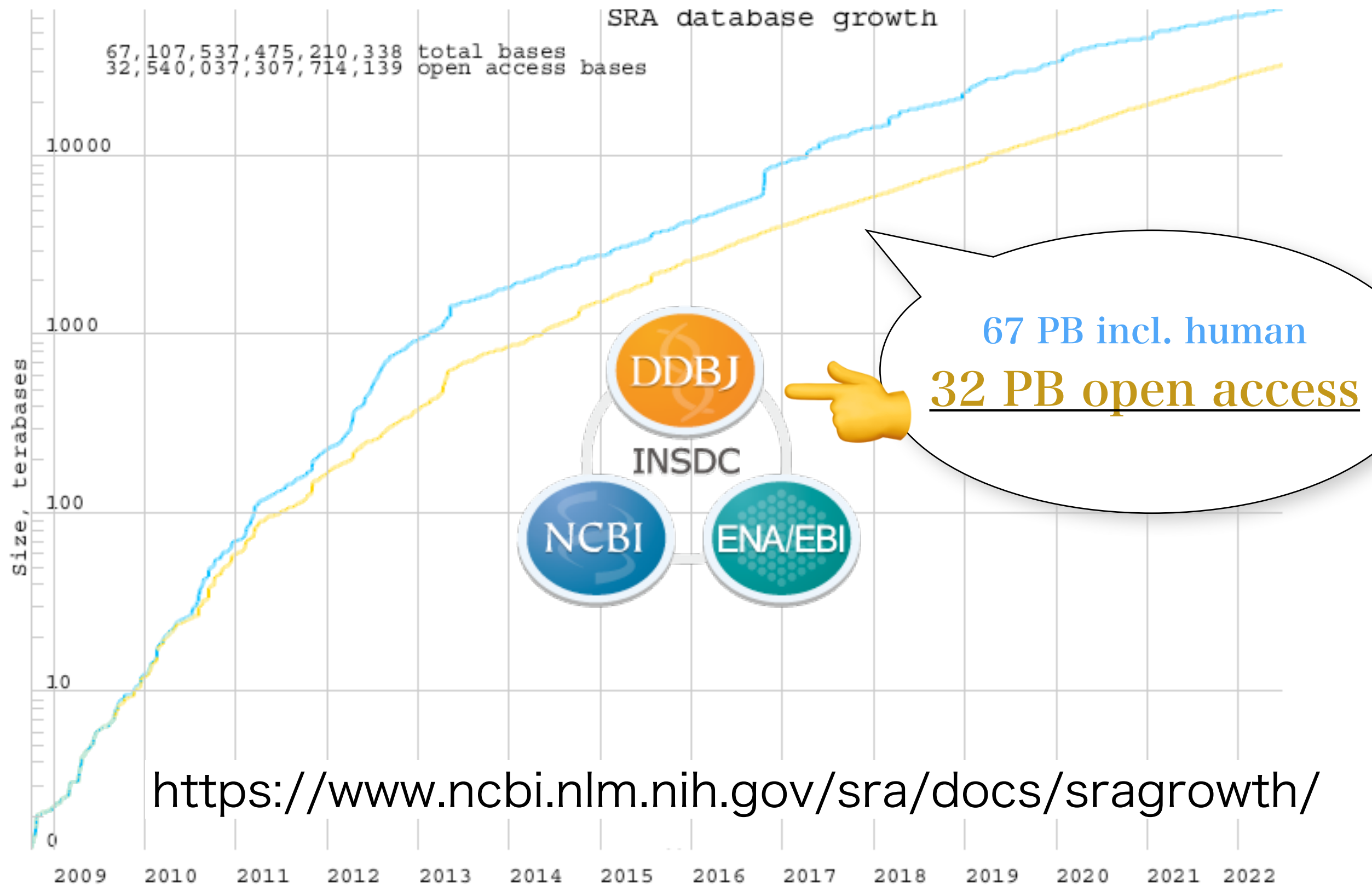
illumina: NovaSeq System

Oxford NANOPORE MinION / GridION

MGI DNBSEQ

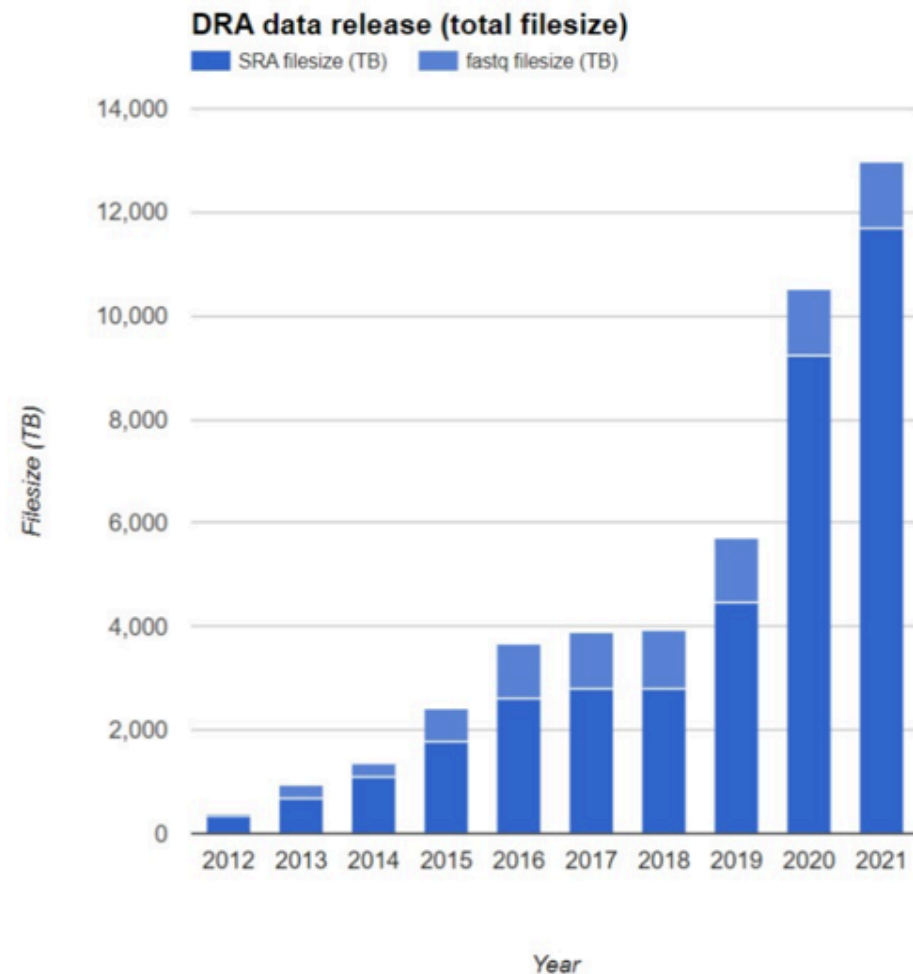


SRA (NGS-archive) growth

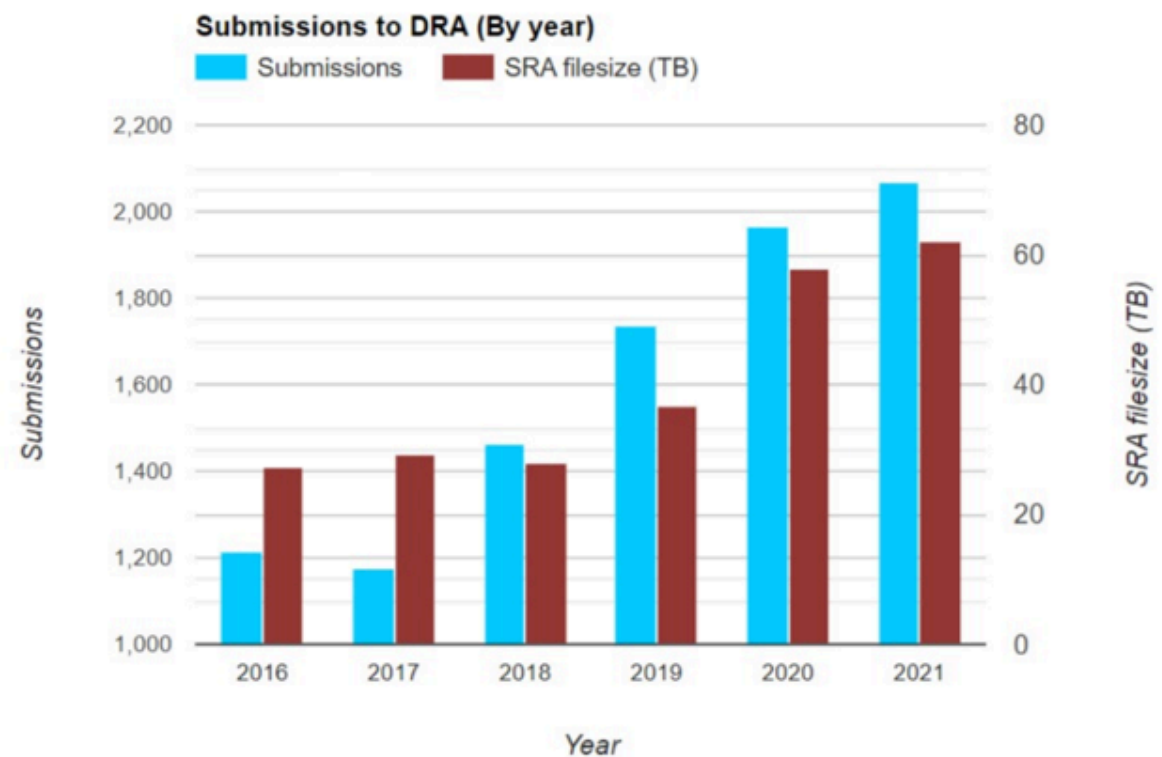


Total bases
Open access bases

SRA in DDBJ (DRA)



Amount of SRA and fastq files
in DRA



Number of registrations and
amount of files per year

- The number of DDBJ SRA (DRA) registrations in 2021 was 2,066 (62 TB). Total SRA and fastq file size published were 11.7PB and 1.3PB, respectively. In December 2021.

Databases at Bioinformation and DDBJ Center

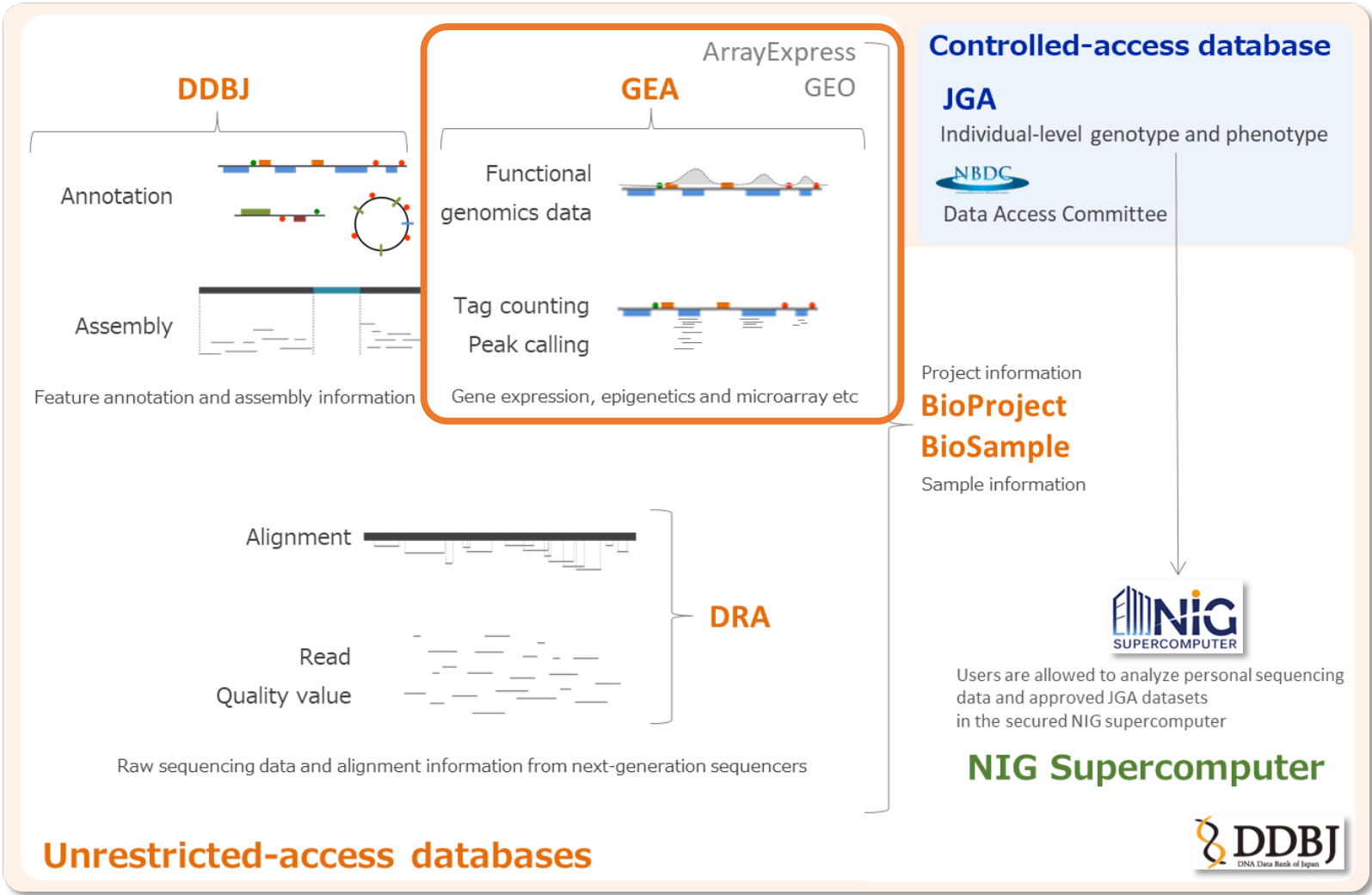
	Annotated sequences	Capillary reads	NGS reads	Study	Sample	Assembly	Functional genomics	Variation	Genotype and phenotype	Metabolomics
NCBI	GenBank	Trace Archive	Sequence Read Archive	BioProject	BioSample	Assembly	GEO	dbSNP/dbVar	dbGaP	
EBI	European Nucleotide Archive (ENA)						ArrayExpress	EVA/DGVa	EGA	MetaboLights
DDBJ	DDBJ	Trace Archive	Sequence Read Archive	BioProject	BioSample	Assembly	GEA	JVar-SNP/SV	JGA	MetaboBank



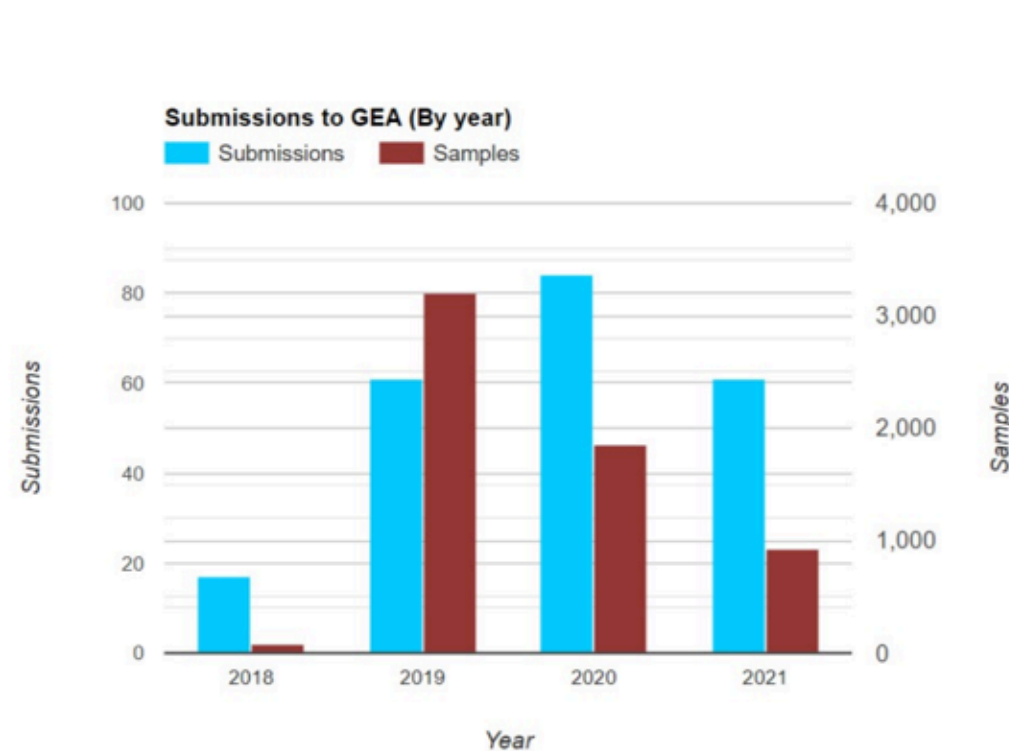
INSDC: International Nucleotide Sequence Databank Collaboration

Genomic Expression Archive

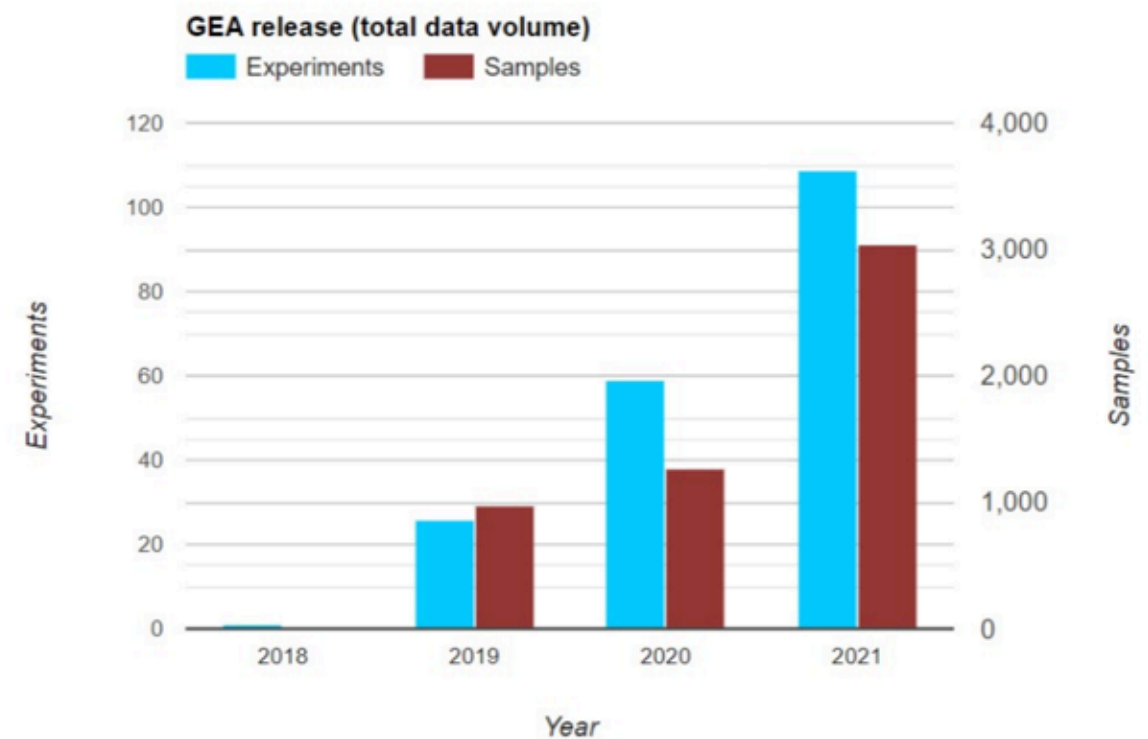
We have launched a long-awaited database ‘Genomic Expression Archive (GEA)’ for functional genomics data (a counterpart of GEO and ArrayExpress). The GEA archives data in the standard MAGE-TAB format and metadata will be indexed by EBI’s Omics DI.



GEA: Genomic Expression Archive

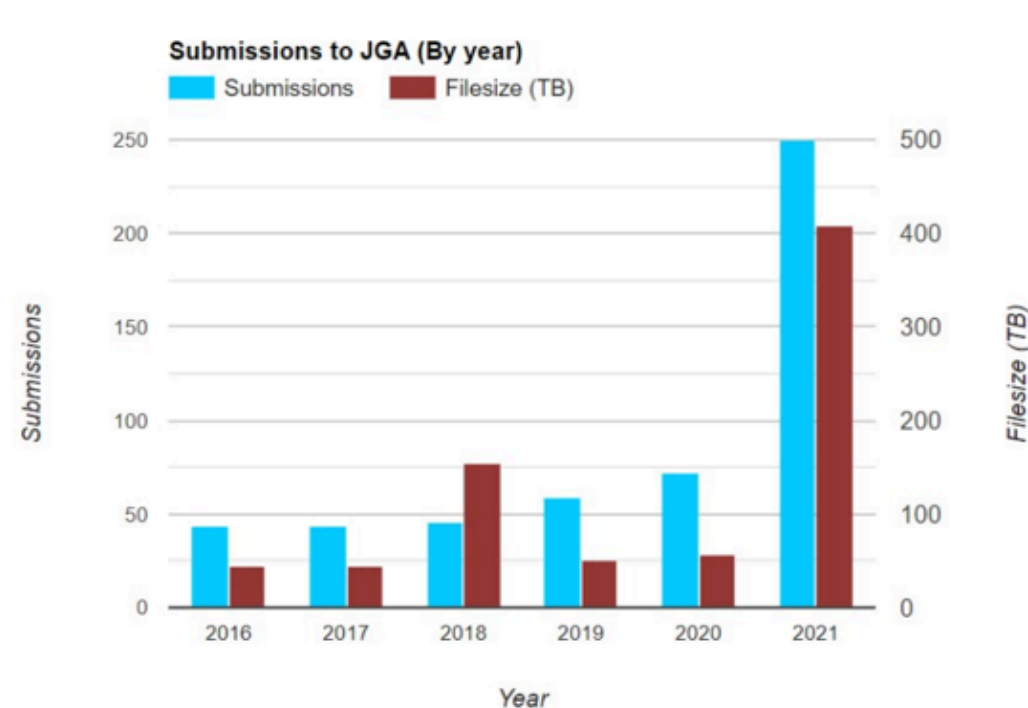


GEA's submissions and samples numbers by year.

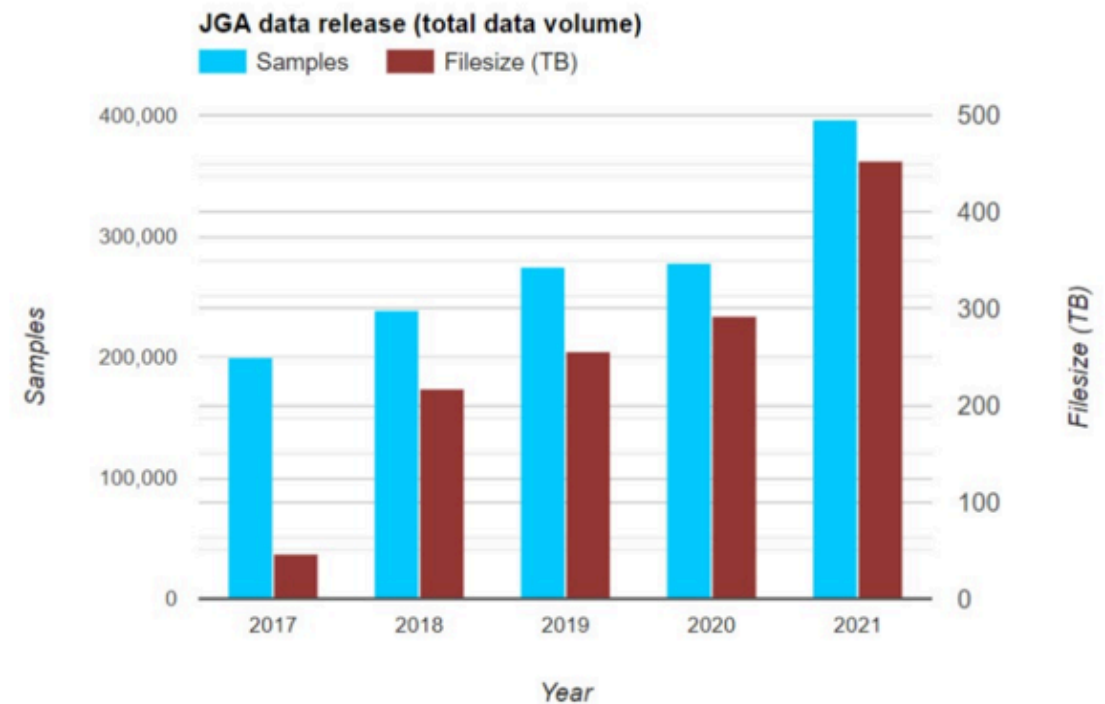


Number of released experiments and samples from GEA.

- 🔊 GEA is a database of gene expression data from microarrays and NGS in DDBJ. In 2021, we had 61 data submissions, 50 (ca. 110 experiments / 3,000 samples) were publicly available.



JGA's submissions and samples numbers by year.

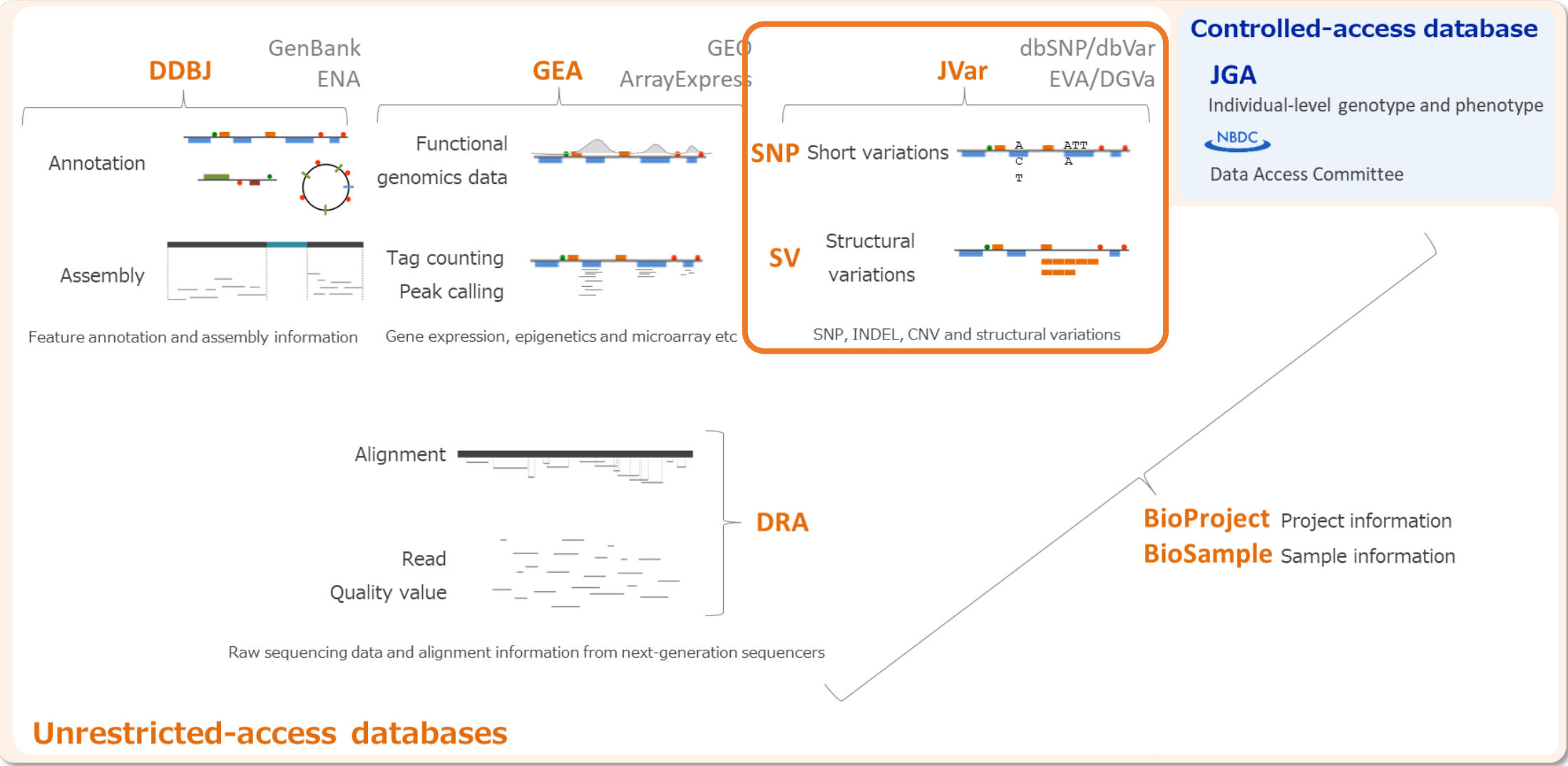


Number of released experiments and samples from JGA.

-  A control-access database for personal genome phenotype/genotype information operated jointly with NBDC. Registration and use of the database are subject to NBDC review. In 2021, 250 data and 409 TB were submitted, more than a 3-fold increase compared to the previous year. As of the end of 2021, 240 studies, 396,471 samples, and 453 TB of data were released. The number of applications approved by NBDC in 2021 totaled 43 (domestic: 31, overseas: 12). A cumulative total number is 178.

Japan Variation Archive

We have launched two new databases ‘Japan Variation Archive (JVar)’ for human variation data. JVar consists of two parts ‘JVar-SNP’ (counterpart of dbSNP) and ‘JVar-SV’ (a counterpart of dbVar). **JVar accepts human-data only.**



Developments

DDBJ Search covers BioProject/BioSample/SRA

The DDBJ Search has covered BioProject/BioSample/SRA metadata in addition to JGA since October 2021.



Takatomo Fujisawa, PhD
Project Researcher
Head of Database Division

DDBJ Search

Search keyword

Select partOf

JGA SRA

BIOPROJECT

BIOSAMPLE

Search & Select type

- ☐ biosample 24883017
- ☐ sra-run 20366147
- ☐ sra-experiment 18945281
- ☐ sra-sample 18658833
- ☐ sra-submission 4587865
- ☐ bioproject 611469
- ☐ sra-study 351224
- ☐ sra-analysis 65172

Search & Select organism

- ☐ Severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus 2 10598543
- ☐ Homo sapiens 5371582
- ☐ Mus musculus 3040471

Completed searching in 11 ms

PRJNA757617

Fallopia multiflora Genome sequencing and assembly

This Object is related to 0 Objects

bioproject

PRJNA789859

Characterisation of the buck (Capra hircus) semen microbiome

This Object is related to 0 Objects

bioproject

PRJNA799244

Coupling of bioelectrochemical toluene oxidation and trichloroethene reductive dechlorination for single-stage treatment of groundwater containing multiple contaminants

This Object is related to 0 Objects

bioproject

PRJNA809899

Biodiversity in Baiyangdian Basin Raw sequence reads

This Object is related to 1 Objects **biosample : 1**

bioproject

PRJNA822808

RNA-seq and CHIP-seq for TCF21 overexpressing tumor pericytes

This Object is related to 0 Objects

bioproject

PRJNA823481

mus musculus fecal sample Raw sequence reads

This Object is related to 0 Objects

bioproject

<https://ddbj.nig.ac.jp/search>

Submission navigation

Submission navigation
[Home](#) > Submission navigation

Q1. Are you submitting data from human research subjects and do the data require controlled access?

No [Change](#)

Q2. What type of data do you have?

Whole-genome scale genomic sequences [Change](#)

Q3. Is the sequence assembly and/or annotation of existing third-party's INSDC reads and sequences?

No [Change](#)

Q4. Where does the genome sequence come from?

Prokaryote [Change](#)

Q5. What type of genomic sequences do you have?

Complete genomes [Change](#)

Q6. What type of data do you submit?

Raw reads from NGS and assembled sequences [Change](#)

Submission Instructions

Overview
[BioProject](#)
[BioSample](#)
[DRA](#)
[MSS](#)

- Register raw sequencing reads to the [DDBJ Sequence Read Archive \(DRA\)](#).
- Register a project to BioProject and a sample to BioSample during or before the DRA submission.
- Submit complete genome sequences of prokaryotes to [DDBJ](#) through the [Mass Submission System \(MSS\)](#). The [DDBJ Fast Annotation and Submission Tool \(DFAST\)](#) annotates prokaryotic genomes and generates result files that are readily submittable to DDBJ.

[Next »](#)

[Copy permalink](#)

<https://www.ddbj.nig.ac.jp/submission-navigation-e.html?state=3Ef9JWrZHUjyn4GKTxeEMqukQe4o>

In the submission navigation site released in April 2022, submitters can know how to submit their data by simply answering several questions.

Pipeline for bacterial genome -> Official Submission Tool



Analysis ▾

Archive

DFAST-core

API

Download

FAQ

Help ▾



DDBJ Fast Annotation and Submission Tool

Start your project!

[Running 0 / Waiting 0]

Please see [FAQ](#) and [S](#)



TANIZAWA Yasuhiro, PhD
Assistant Professor

DAGA : DFAST Archive of Genome A

DAGA stores genomic data collected from the public nucleotide
genomes are consistently annotated using DFAST.

Currently, DAGA is available only for genomes of Lactic Acid Bac

1421 annotated genome resources are available, covering 2 gen

DFAST Quality Control

Taxonomy and Completeness check of the genome

Query File (Fasta format)

選択されていません

Job Title

Mail Address

☒ Perform Taxonomy Check ?

☒ Perform Completeness Check ?

Select a Taxonomic Group for CheckM. (Default: automatically inferred)

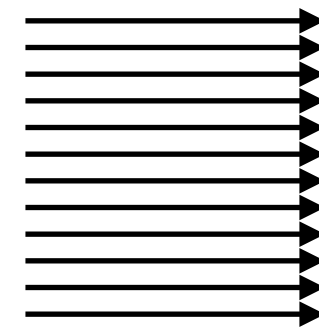
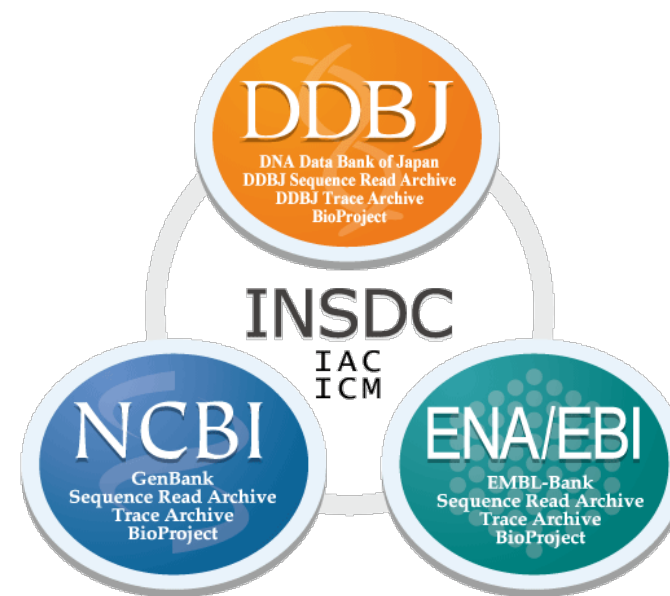
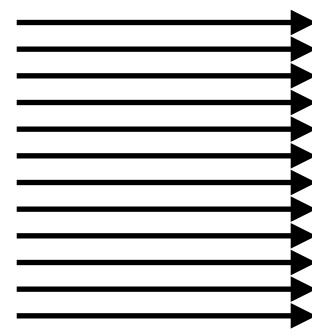
Rank

Taxon

https://dfast.nig.ac.jp

Taxonomic assignment of genome is checked by using average nucleotide identity (ANI).
In 2020, 92% of bacterial genomes were annotated and submitted through DFAST.

Release of part of 10K microbe type strain



DDBJ released genome sequence data of 689 type strains, which had been submitted by the WFCC-MIRCEN World Data Centre for Microorganisms (WDCM) and China National Microbial Data Center (NMDC) at IMCAS. This is part of the Global Catalogue of Microorganisms (GCM) 10K type strain sequencing project.

Reference

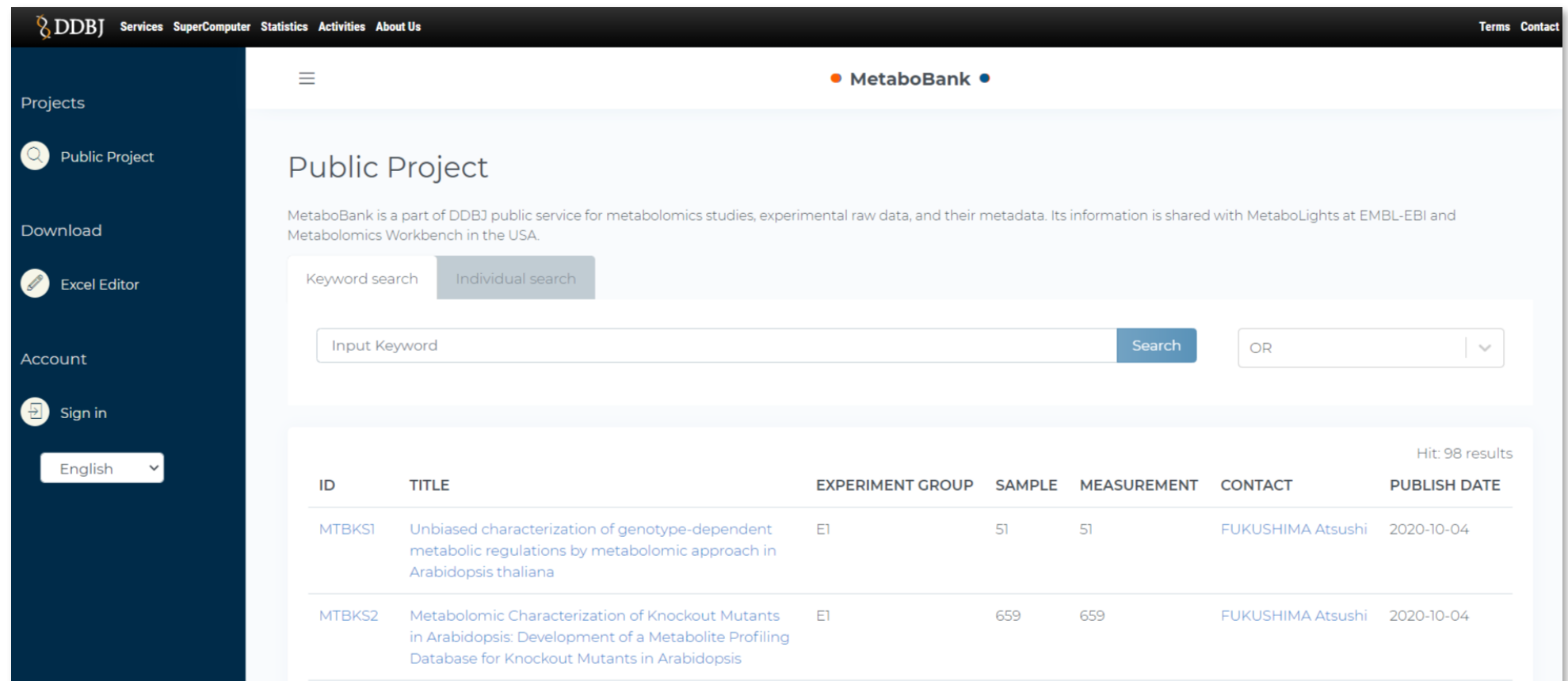
<https://doi.org/10.1099/ijsem.0.003276>

MetaboBank

In October 2020, we have released 'MetaboBank' for metabolomics data as a member of MetabolomeXchange



SAKURAI Nozomu, PhD
Project Associate Professor



The screenshot shows the MetaboBank website interface. The top navigation bar includes DDBJ, Services, SuperComputer, Statistics, Activities, and About Us. The left sidebar contains links for Projects, Public Project, Download, Excel Editor, Account, and Sign in, along with a language dropdown set to English. The main content area is titled 'Public Project' and includes a description of MetaboBank as a DDBJ public service. It features a search bar with 'Keyword search' and 'Individual search' tabs, an 'Input Keyword' field, a 'Search' button, and an 'OR' dropdown. Below the search bar, a table displays search results with columns: ID, TITLE, EXPERIMENT GROUP, SAMPLE, MEASUREMENT, CONTACT, and PUBLISH DATE. The table shows two results, MTBKS1 and MTBKS2, both published on 2020-10-04 by FUKUSHIMA Atsushi.

ID	TITLE	EXPERIMENT GROUP	SAMPLE	MEASUREMENT	CONTACT	PUBLISH DATE
MTBKS1	Unbiased characterization of genotype-dependent metabolic regulations by metabolomic approach in <i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>	E1	51	51	FUKUSHIMA Atsushi	2020-10-04
MTBKS2	Metabolomic Characterization of Knockout Mutants in <i>Arabidopsis</i> : Development of a Metabolite Profiling Database for Knockout Mutants in <i>Arabidopsis</i>	E1	659	659	FUKUSHIMA Atsushi	2020-10-04

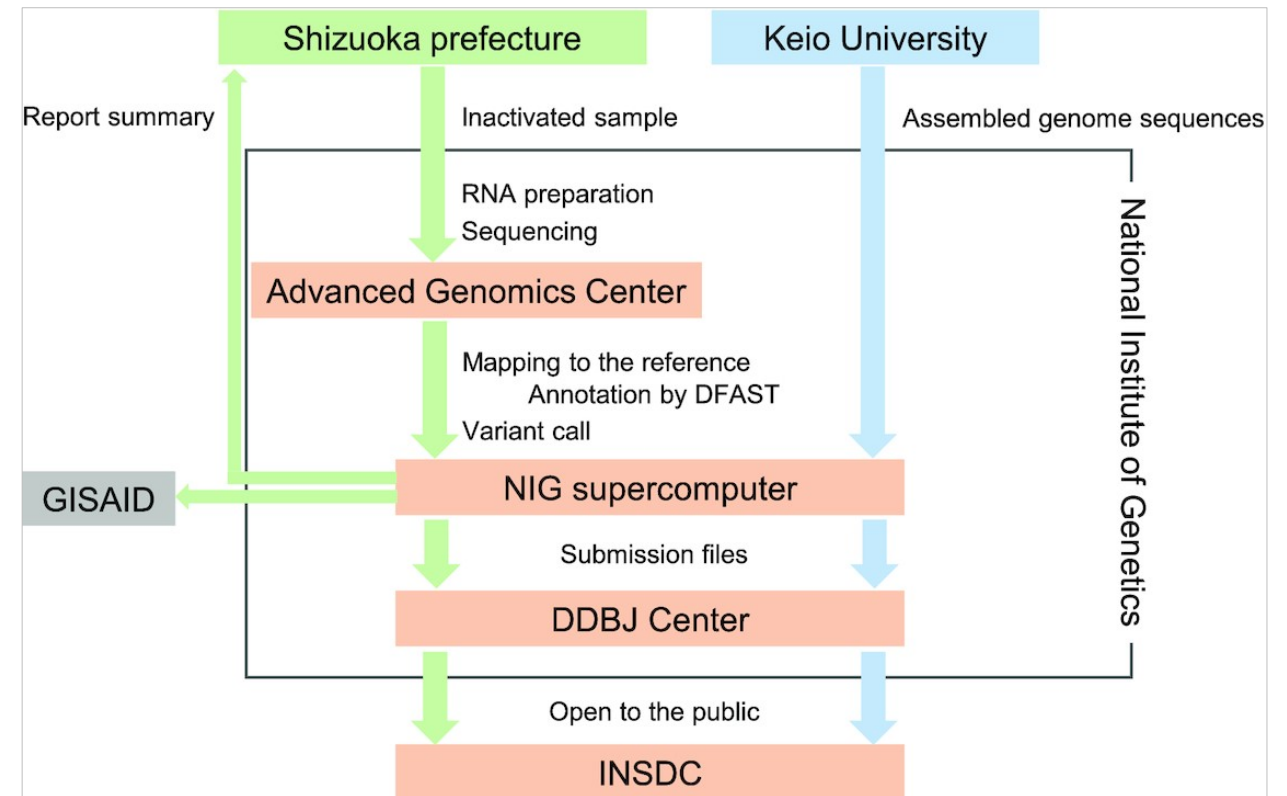
MetabolomeXchange

An international data aggregation and notification service for metabolomics.

Responses to COVID-19 update



Left, Heita Kawakatsu (Governor, Shizuoka Prefecture)
Right, Fumio Hanaoka (Director-General, National Institute of Genetics)



Genome sequencing, analysis and registration to INSDC for SARS-CoV-2 samples.

The signing of a memorandum of cooperation with Shizuoka prefecture to implement whole-genome analysis of novel coronavirus in April 2021. SARS-CoV-2 genome sequences were shared among INSDC and GISAID.

⇒ Toward the open sharing of SARS-CoV-2 genomic data in Japan, we have started the “Japan COVID-19 Open Data Consortium”.

DFAST_VRL: SARS-CoV-2 genome annotation and data submission tool to DDBJ



TANIZAWA Yasuhiro,
PhD
Assistant Professor

DFAST Analysis ▾

DFAST-core API Help ▾ Sign in

DFAST_VRL

SARS-CoV-2 genome annotation and data submission tool to DDBJ

DFAST_VRL consists of [NCBI VADR](#) and associated scripts to facilitate data submission to DDBJ.
Source code is available at Github: [nigya/dfast_vrl](#)

If you want to try the pipeline, use sample files available from here: [Assembled contig file \(FASTA\)](#), [Metadata txt file](#)

Query File (Fasta format, required)

Metadata File (Optional)

ファイルを選択 ファイル未選択

ファイルを選択 ファイル未選択

Only 1 genome per FASTA file is acceptable. (Complete genome in a single-FASTA file or draft genome in a multi-FASTA file)

Isolate

e.g. hCoV-19/Japan/SZ-NIG-12345/2021, NIG_12345.

Optional, but recommendable to specify a unique value to distinguish the sample.

Name/Title for the Job

(optional)

Email Address

E-mail notification will be sent to this address when the job is completed. (optional)

☐ **Modify query FASTA**

When enabled, query FASTA will be modified based on the mapping result to the reference. (Will extract mapped regions and discard unmapped. If the mapped regions are fragmented, they will be scaffolded (concatenated) using runs of Ns representing assembly gaps of estimated length.)

☐ **Disable scaffolding**

Disable scaffolding process. Ignored when 'Modify query FASTA' is not specified.

Run

<https://dfast.ddbj.nig.ac.jp/dfv/>

(DFAST, an automated annotation pipeline for bacterial genome submission, was used for 75.6% of the microbial genomes registered to DDBJ in 2021)

NIG Supercomputer

NIG SuperComputer replacement and migration

We have renewed the NIG SuperComputer in 2019 (7 years since the last replacement).

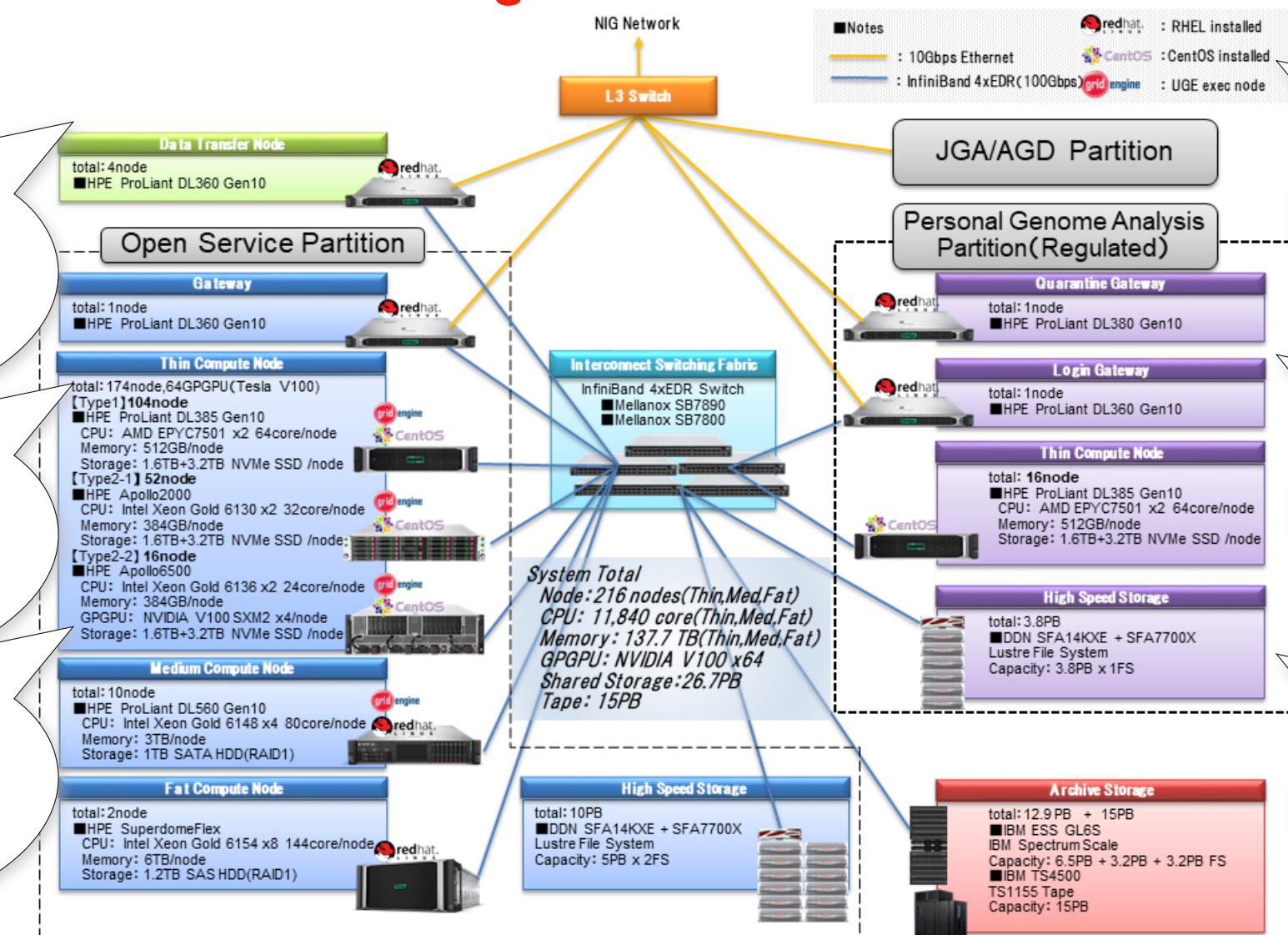
Singularity/Docker containers are available for users.

- CPU cores: 11,000 cores
- 43.6 PB HSM strage
- **Singularity/Docker container images**

13.6 PB
Lustre

15 PB
GPFS

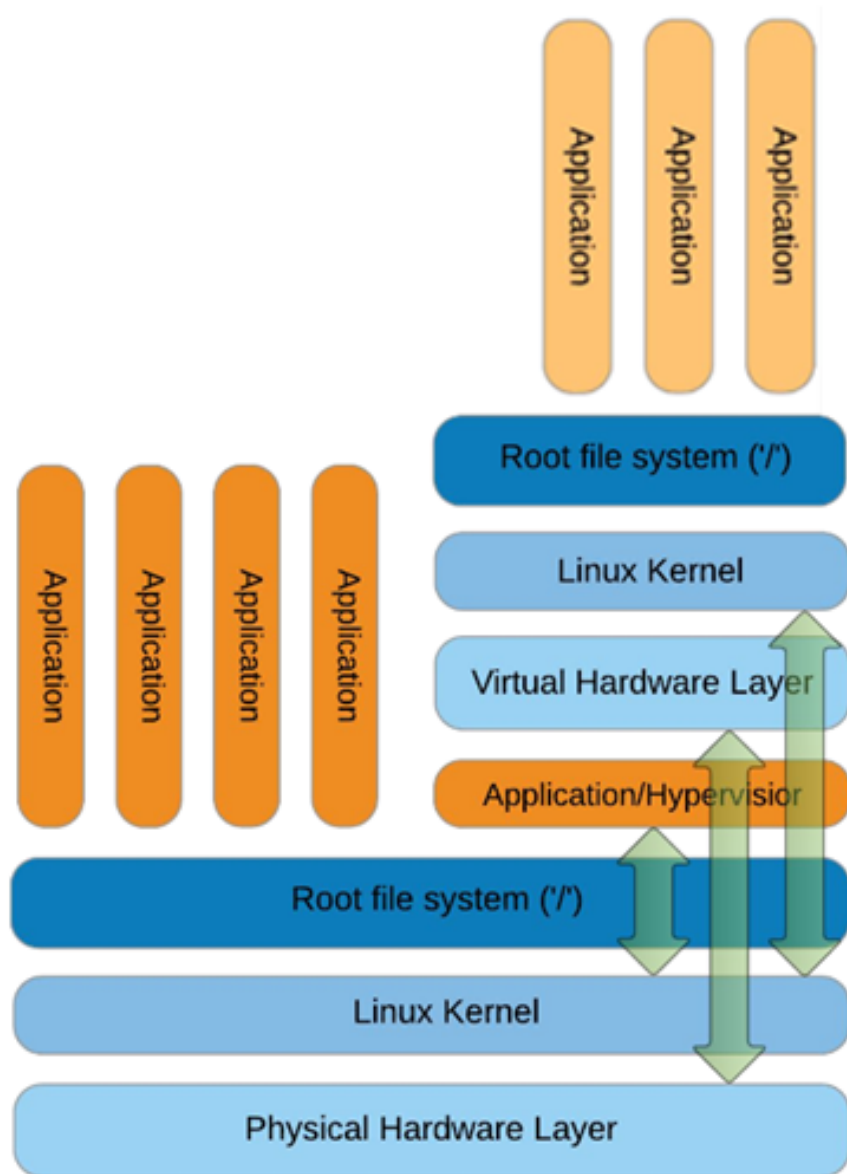
15 PB
Tape
strage



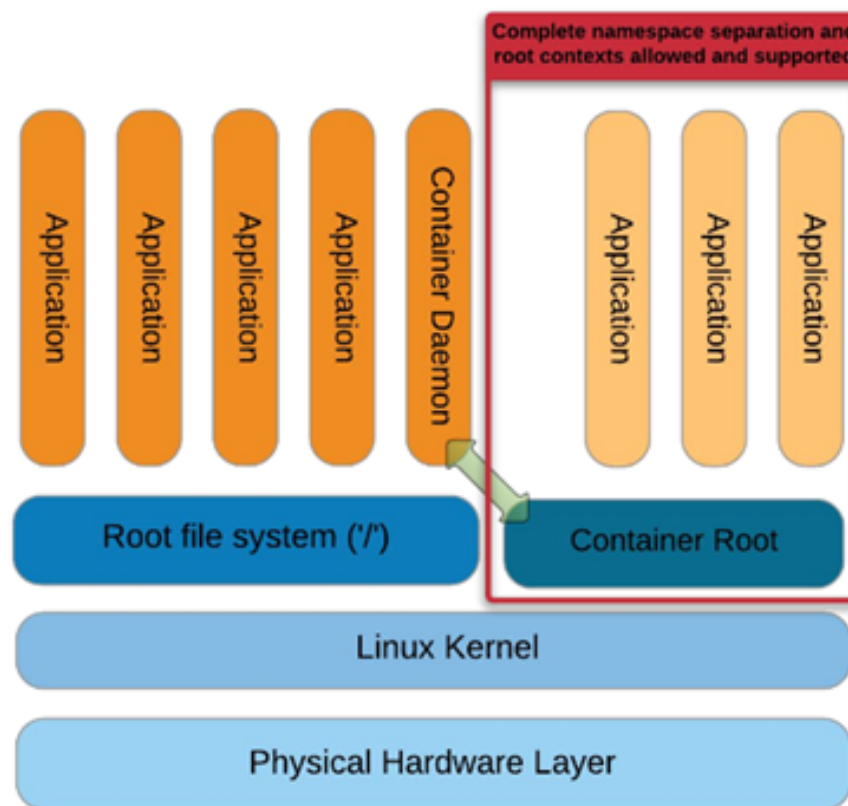
“thin”
512 / 384 GB
64 / 32 cores
x 172 nodes

“medium”
3 TB
memory
x 10

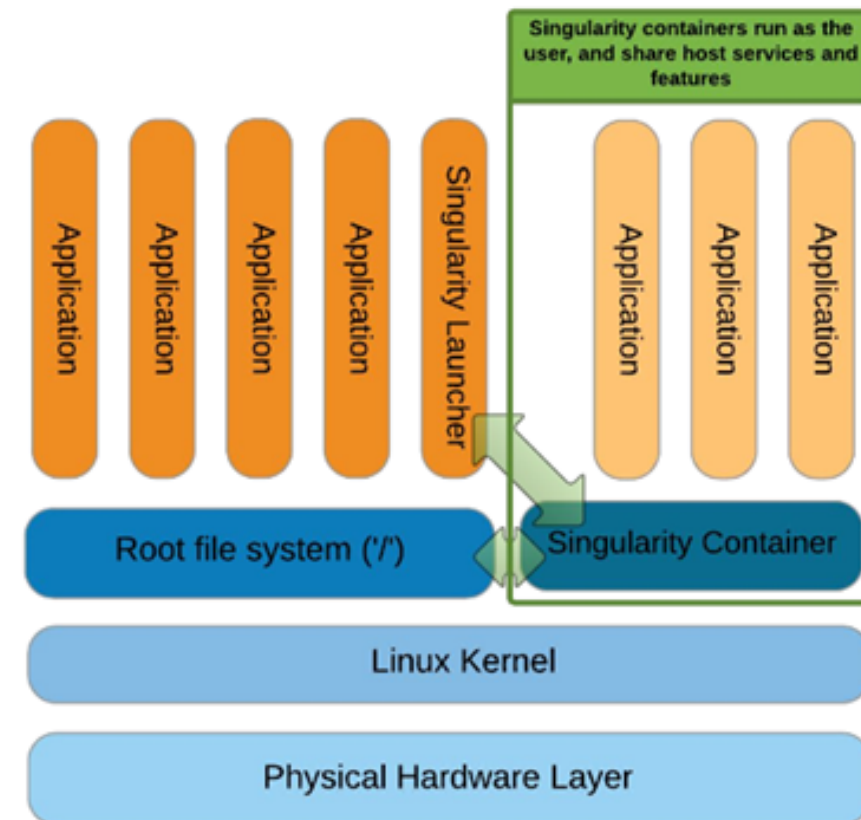
“fat”
12 TB
memory



General VM
eg ESXi



General Container
eg Docker



HPC Container
Singularity



Search

> 2,000 Singularity (Docker) container images at Biocontainers

Search



Sorts by:

Default

Sorts Order:

Asc

Refine Results:

license

Select

Search

2pg_cartesian

22.0K

2pg cartesian is a framework of optimization algorithms for protein structure prediction

license Apache-2.0

a5-miseq

12.4K

A5-miseq is a pipeline for assembling dna sequence data generated on the illumina sequencing platform. this readme will ...

license GPL-3.0

abacas

20.5K

Close gaps in genomic alignments from short reads

license GPL-2+

abacat

636

abacat - A BActerial genome Curation and Annotation Toolkit

license MIT

abawaca

12.0K

abawaca (A Binning Algorithm Without A Cool Acronym) is a binning program that can take advantage of different types of ...

license MIT

abeona

562.0K

A simple transcriptome assembler based on kallisto and cortex graphs.

license Apache-2.0

abismal

1.7K

Tool description is coming

abnumber

12.6K

Abnumber antibody numbering using anarci

license Not available

abpoa

101.9K

an SIMD-based C library for fast partial order alignment using adaptive band

license MIT

abra2

24.2K

ABRA is a realigner for next generation sequencing data. It uses localized assembly and global realignment to align read...

license MIT

abricate

932.9K

Mass screening of contigs for antibiotic resistance genes

license GPL-2.0

abritamr

5.3K

Running amrfinderplus for mdu

license Apache-2.0

abruijn

3.4K

Assembly of Long Error-Prone Reads Using De Bruijn Graphs

license BSD

abundancebin

253.6K

Abundance-based tool for binning metagenomic sequences

license Custom License

abyss

3.9M

De novo genome sequence assembler.

license GPL-3.0+

abyss-k128

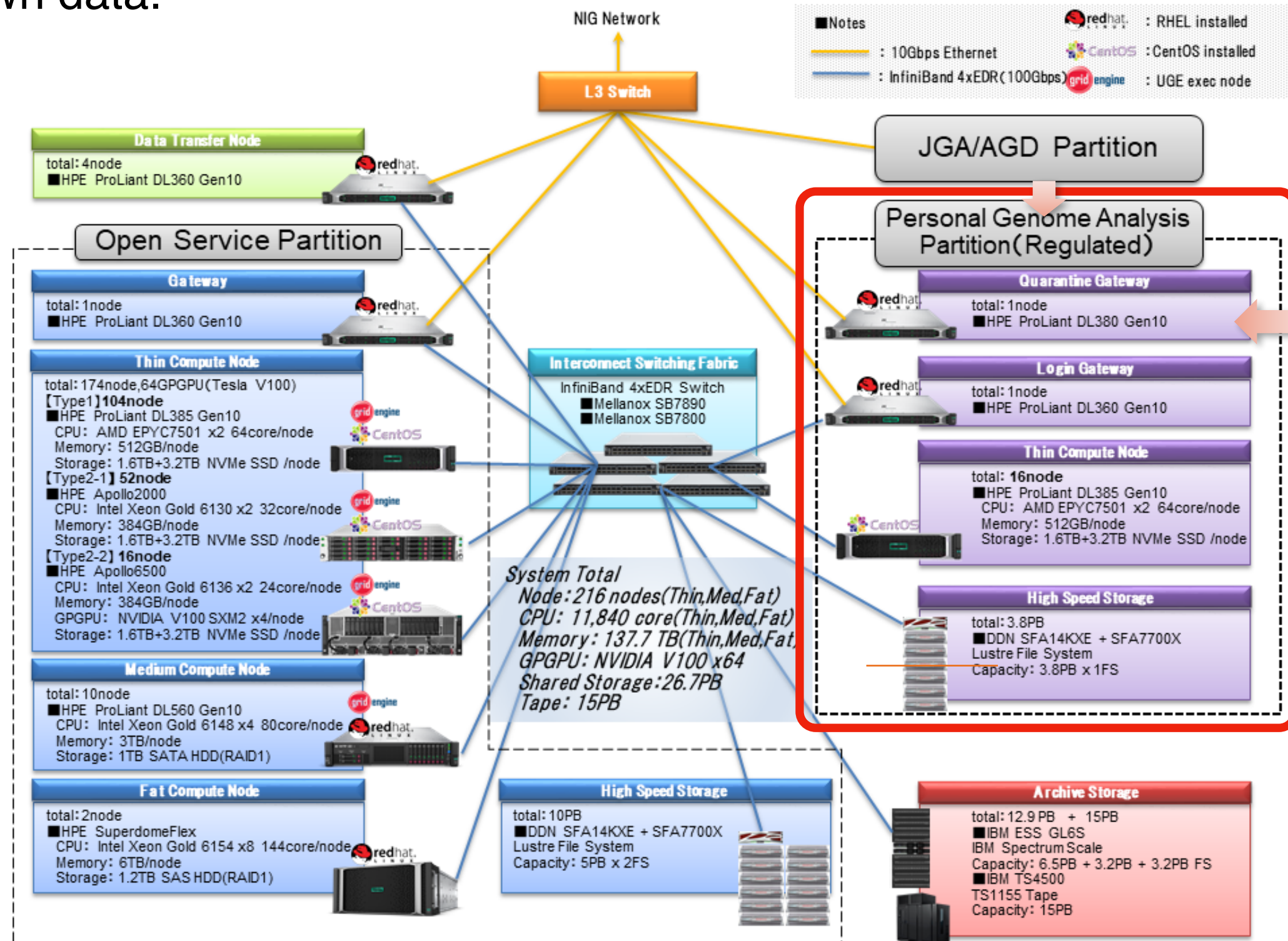
28.1K

Assembly By Short Sequences - a de novo, parallel, paired-end sequence assembler

license GPL-3.0

Secured partition for personal genome analysis

We have operated the secured supercomputer environment since 2018. Users can download and analyze JGA datasets in combination with their own data.



Sequence data: expand comprehensive access

[Richard J. Roberts](#) 



Scientific data must not be ‘balkanized’ into multiple databases, each with its own rules and restrictions.

Almost 40 years ago, GenBank and the EMBL databank started independently. They soon joined forces and, with the DNA Database of Japan, formed a repository now called the International Nucleotide Sequence Data Collaboration (INSDC). China is now set to join. The INSDC has been one of the world’s most successful initiatives to collect and share scientific data (see [Nature 590, 183–184; 2021](#)). As DNA sequence data accumulate at ever-greater rates, the need for INSDC to continue and expand has never been more urgent.

The COVID-19 pandemic is an excellent example of data sharing leading to effective science (see [Nature 590, 195–196; 2021](#)). The first sequence of the SARS-CoV-2 virus was released by Yong-Zhen Zhang on 11 January 2020 and was released completely openly that same day in the INSDC databases (accession #MN908947). This enabled the development of rapid PCR-based tests for the viral RNA and jump-started vaccine development.

As international advisers to the INSDC, we call on the scientific community to help ensure that this openness and sharing grows to include many more types of data, so that scientists can use the INSDC to catalyse ever more biological discoveries.

Soren Brunak, Antoine Danchin, Masahira Hattori, Haruki Nakamura, Kazuo Shinozaki, Tara Matisse, Daphne Preuss (2002)

Nucleotide Sequence Database Policies

Science 298 (5597): 1333 15 Nov 2002

1. The INSD has a uniform policy of free and unrestricted access to all of the data records their databases contain. Scientists worldwide can access these records to plan experiments or publish any analysis or critique. Appropriate credit is given by citing the original submission, following the practices of scientists utilizing published scientific literature.
2. The INSD will not attach statements to records that restrict access to the data, limit the use of the information in these records, or prohibit certain types of publications based on these records. Specifically, no use restrictions or licensing requirements will be included in any sequence data records, and no restrictions or licensing fees will be placed on the redistribution or use of the database by any party.
3. All database records submitted to the INSD will remain permanently accessible as part of the scientific record. Corrections of errors and update of the records by authors are welcome and erroneous records may be removed from the next database release, but all will remain permanently accessible by accession number.
4. Submitters are advised that the information displayed on the Web sites maintained by the INSD is fully disclosed to the public. It is the responsibility of the submitters to ascertain that they have the right to submit the data.
5. Beyond limited editorial control and some internal integrity checks (for example, proper use of INSD formats and translation of coding regions specified in CDS entries are verified), the quality and accuracy of the record are the responsibility of the submitting author, not of the database. The databases will work with submitters and users of the database to achieve the best quality resource possible.

<https://www.insdc.org/policy.html>

- Founders' Agreement
 - NCBI, EBI, DDBJ
 - Committees (Advisor, Executive etc.)
- Membership Arrangement
 - Membership requirements / metrics
 - Types for the membership (Full, Associate, Submission etc.)
- It will be finished and open this year.



GSA

find a GSA accession



e.g., CRA000112; CRX006656; SRA1335436; human

中文

English

[Home](#) [Submit](#) [Browse](#) [Search](#) [Statistics](#) [Support](#) ▼[Login](#)[Register](#)

GSA News: GSA has collected all of the metadata of the genome sequence data in INSDC and provides global search and hot data download services.

Genome Sequence Archive

The Genome Sequence Archive (GSA) is a data repository for collecting, archiving, managing and sharing raw sequence data, which is the first repository of the genome sequence data with international journal recognition in China.

Submit



Submit data to GSA

Download



Download data to your computer

Browse



Browse publicly available records

Document



Find help information and documents

Collected and Archived Data

623,370



PROJECTS

29,577,117



SAMPLES

22,027,652



EXPERIMENTS

23,557,898



RUNS

Data of Concern

- [Monkeypox Virus Sequence Data](#)
- [Omicron Sequence Data in South Africa](#)
- [SARS-CoV-2 Sequence Data](#)
- [Human Genetic Resources Data](#)
- [Open Archive for Miscellaneous Data](#)

Help & Support

If you have any question or would like to give us any suggestion/comment or report a bug, please feel free to contact us.

Email: gsa@big.ac.cn

QQ group: [548170081](#)

We highly appreciate your comments and suggestions for further improvements.

GSA-supported Deposition

Data submissions to GSA have been reported by multiple high profile journals. GSA has been

HOME > Browse > BioProject

Browse

>

BioProject



Submit BioProject



 BioProject ID : PRJKA220470 | Project title : Development of industrial bio-materials research based on biodiversity

Submitter

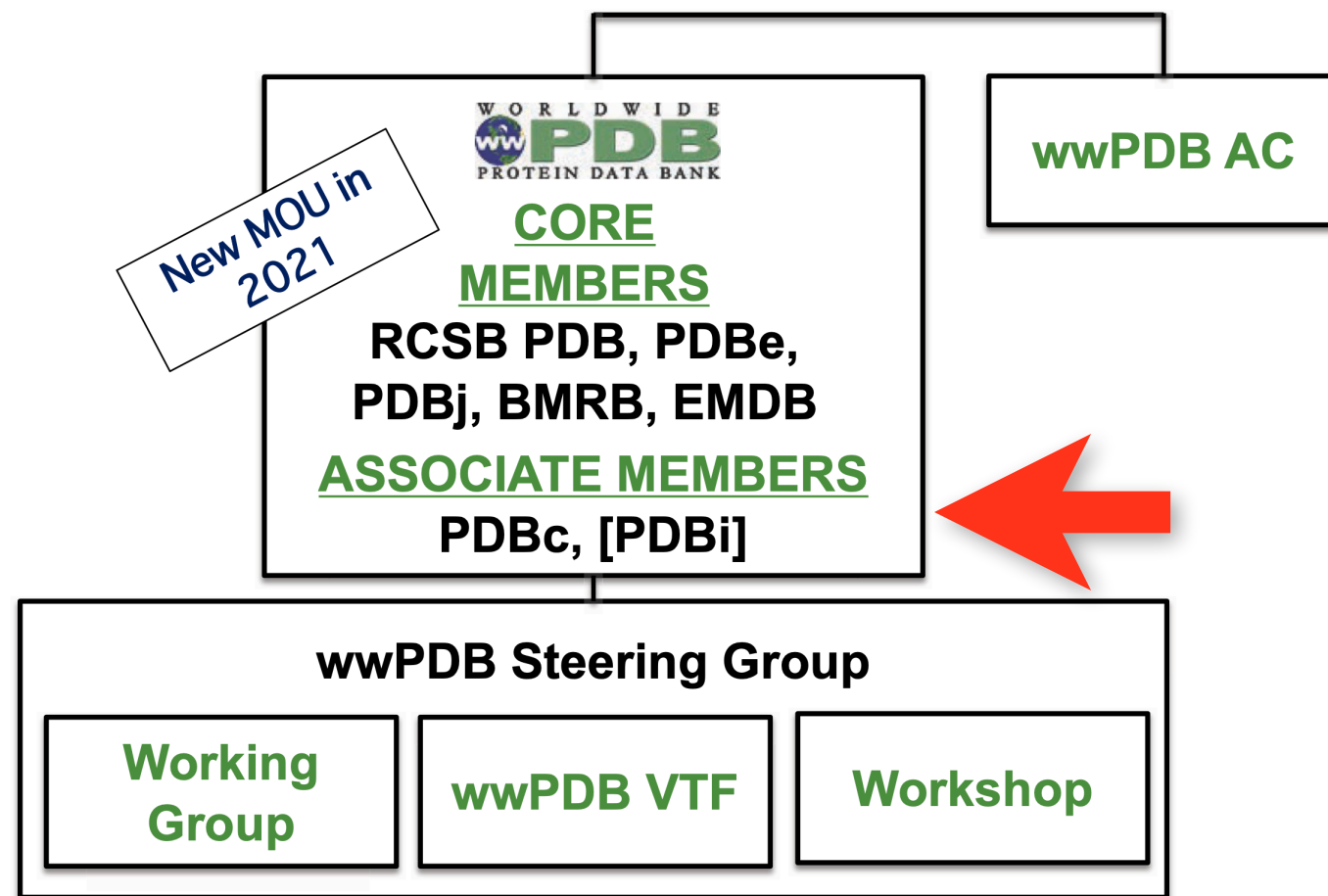
Name	KIM JONG-HOON
Organization	KRIBB
Department	Microbiome convergence research center

Date

Registration Date	2022-10-05
-------------------	------------

Project Design

NTIS Number	-
Project Title	Development of industrial bio-materials research based on biodiversity
Relevance	industrial
Description	Development of industrial bio-materials research based on biodiversity



PDB expand: 2021

PDBj is responsible for training and auditing the quality of PDBc.

